

Kenneth L. Shepard

Departments of Electrical Engineering and Biomedical Engineering
Columbia University
1312 S. W. Mudd
New York, NY 10027
(646) 205-0438
FAX: (212) 932-9421
e-mail: shepard@ee.columbia.edu
<http://www.bioee.ee.columbia.edu>

Educational History

- Ph. D. in electrical engineering. Minor in physics. June, 1992. **Stanford University**, Stanford, CA. Thesis: Electron Transport in Mesoscopic Conductors
- M. S. E. E. 1988. **Stanford University**, Stanford, CA
- B. S. E. *summa cum laude* in electrical engineering and engineering physics. June, 1987. **Princeton University**, Princeton, NJ

Honors

- 2008 Blavatnik Young Faculty Award Finalist, New York Academy of Science.
- 2008 Fellow of the IEEE
- 2006 ISLPED Low Power Design contest
- 2005 IBM Pat Goldberg Memorial Best Paper Award for the January, 2005 paper. Uniform-phase, uniform-amplitude resonant-load global clock distributions, published in the IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits
- 2005 Distinguished Faculty Award, NYSTAR
- 2003 International Symposium on Low-Power Design Low-Power Design Contest winner
- 2003 International Symposium on Asynchronous Circuits and Systems, best paper award runner-up
- 2001 International Conference on Computer Design best paper award.
- 1999 Distinguished Faculty Teaching Award from the Columbia Engineering Alumni Association.
- NSF CAREER Faculty Early Career Development award. 1998.
- IBM Early Faculty Development Award. 1998. 1999.
- IBM Research Division awards for the G4 S/390 microprocessor design. 1995-1997.
- Hertz Foundation Doctoral Thesis Prize. 1992.
- Fannie and John Hertz Foundation Fellowship. 1987.
- National Science Foundation .Creativity in Engineering. research grant for graduate research. 1987.
- Valedictorian of Princeton Class of 1987
- Silver Medal of the Royal Society of Arts. Princeton University. 1987. For an outstanding student in engineering or architecture.
- James Hayes-Edgar Palmer Prize in Engineering. Princeton University. 1987. For the student showing the greatest promise for future engineering achievement.
- Peter Mark Prize in Engineering Physics. Princeton University. 1987.
- Phi Beta Kappa Prize for the senior with the highest academic standing. Princeton University. 1987.
- George B. Wood Legacy Prize for 1985-86. Princeton University. For the highest academic standing for the junior year.
- Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi, Tau Beta Pi

Work Experience

- **Columbia University** 1997-present. Currently Lau Family Professor of Electrical Engineering and Biomedical Engineering.
- **Quicksilver Biosciences, Inc.** 2018-present. Co-Founder and Technical Advisor.
- **Ferric, Inc.** 2012-present. Co-Founder and Chairman of the Board of Directors.
- **Cadence Design Systems, Inc.** Senior Architect (consultant). 2001-2006.
- **CadMOS Design Technology, Inc.** Co-founder and Chief Technical Officer. 1997-2001. The company was acquired by Cadence in 2001.
- **IBM T. J. Watson Research Center.** Research Staff Member. 1992-1997. Manager. 1996-1997. VLSI Design Department. Lead engineering for the design methodology of a 400 MHz custom S/390 CMOS microprocessor.
- **Columbia University.** Adjunct assistant professor of electrical engineering. 1994-1997. Teach courses in devices physics and circuit design.
- **Bell Communications Research.** Summer, 1987. Fabrication, characterization, and modelling of GaAs/AlGaAs heterojunction bipolar transistors.
- **General Electric Company,** Military and Data Systems Operation, Space Systems Division. Summers of 1985, 1986. Studied the propagation of electromagnetic radiation through the troposphere, stratosphere, and ionosphere including scattering from turbulence in the neutral atmosphere and ionospheric scintillation.

Professional activities

- Technical program committee, International Solid-State Circuits Conference, 2008-2010.
- Technical program committee, International Electron Device Conference, 2009-present.
- Technical program committee, Symposium on VLSI Circuits, 2007-2010.
- Conference co-chair for International Symposium on Quality Electronic Design, 2004.
- Program subcommittee chair for DAC 2004.
- General chair for International Conference on Computer Design, 2003.
- Technical program chair for the International Conference on Computer Design, 2002
- Technical program chair for the International Symposium on Quality Electronic Design, 2003.
- Program subcommittee chair for ICCAD 2003.
- Program committee for ICCAD, GLS-VLSI, ISCAS, ISQED, TAU, DAC.
- Associate Editor of IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits, 2008 – present.
- Associate Editor of IEEE Journal of Biomedical Circuits and Systems, 2011-present
- Associate Editor of IEEE Transactions on VLSI, 1999 - 2001.
- Reviewer for IEEE Design and Test, IEEE Transactions on Computers, IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems, IEEE Transactions on CAD, IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits, IEEE Transactions on VLSI, National Science Foundation, Nature Nanotechnology, Nano Letters, Solid-State Electronics.

Publications

Book contributions

- K. L. Shepard, V. Narayanan, and R. Rose, Harmony: A methodology for noise analysis in deep submicron digital integrated circuits, reprinted in *Signal Integrity Effects in Custom IC and ASIC Design*, Raminderpal Singh, editor, IEEE Press, 2002.
- K. L. Shepard and D.-J. Kim, Static noise analysis for digital integrated circuits in partially-depleted silicon-on-insulator technology, reprinted in *Signal Integrity Effects in Custom IC and ASIC Design*, Raminderpal Singh, editor, IEEE Press, 2002.
- M. L. Roukes, K. L. Shepard, and B. P. van der Gaag, Electron scattering experiments in mesoscopic conductors, in *Science and Technology of Mesoscopic Structures*, Springer-Verlag, 1991.

Journal and magazine publications

- Andreas J.W. Hartel, Siddharth Shekar, Peijie Ong, Indra Schroeder, Gerhard Thiel, Kenneth L. Shepard. High bandwidth approaches in nanopore and ion channel recordings – A tutorial review. **Analytica Chimica Acta**. January 5, 2019, DOI: 10.1016/j.aca.201901.034
- Siddharth Shekar, Chen-Chi Chien, Andreas Hartel, Peijie Ong, Oliver B Clarke, Andrew Marks, Marija Drndic, and Kenneth L Shepard. Wavelet Denoising of High-Bandwidth Nanopore and Ion-Channel Signals. **Nano Letters** January 2, 2019, DOI: 10.1021/acs.nanolett8b04388.
- Krishna Jayant, Michael Wenzel, Yuki Bando, Jorndan P Hamm, Nicola Mandriota, Jake H Rabinowitz, Ilan Jen-La Plante, Jonathan S Owen, Ozgur Sahin, Kenneth L Shepard, and Rafael Yuste. Flexible Nanopipettes for Minimally Invasive Intracellular Electrophysiology In Vivo. **Cell Reports** January 2, 2019, DOI: doi.org/10.1016/cecrep.2018.12.019.
- Yuhao Zhang, Min Sun, Josh Perozek, Zhihong Liu, Ahmad Zubair, Daniel Piedra, Nadim Chowdhury, Xiang Gao, Kenneth Shepard, and Tomás Palacios. Large Area 1.2 kV GaN Vertical Power FinFETs with a Record Switching Figure-of-Merit. **IEEE Electron Device Letters** DOI 10.1109/LED.2018.2880306 November 9, 2018
- Hyungsik Kim, Gwan-Hyoung Lee, James Hone, and Kenneth L. Shepard. Ambipolar Memristive Phenomenon in Large-Scale, Few-Layered α MoO₃ Recrystallized Films. **Advanced Material Interfaces** 2018 DOI: 10.1002/admi.201801591
- Young Duck Kim, Yuanda Gao, Ren-Jye Shiue, Lei Wang, Ozgur Burak Aslan, Myung-Ho Bae, Hyungsik Kim, Dongjea Seo, Heon-Jin Choi, Suk Hyun Kim, Andrei Nemilentsau, Tony Low, Cheng Tan, Dmitri K. Efetov, Takashi Taniguchi, Kenji Watanabe, Kenneth L. Shepard, Tony F. Heinz, Dirk Englund, and James Hone. Ultrafast Graphene Light Emitters. **Nano Letters** DOI: 10.1021/acs.nanolett.7b04324, Publication Date (Web): January 16, 2018.
- Yoonhee Lee, Scott M. Trocchia, Steven B. Warren, Erik F. Young, Sefi Vernick, and Kenneth L. Shepard, “Electrically Controllable Single-Point Covalent Functionalization of Spin-Cast Carbon-Nanotube Field-Effect Transistor Arrays“. **ACS Nano** Publication Date: September 27, 2018, DOI: 10.1021/acsnano.8b03073.
- Andreas J. W. Hartel, Peijie Ong, Indra Schroeder, M. Hunter Giese, Siddharth Shekar, Oliver B. Clarke, Ran Zalk, Andrew R. Marks, Wayne A. Hendrickson and Kenneth L. Shepard. Single-channel recordings of RyR1 at microsecond resolution in CMOS-suspended membranes. **PNAS** February 20, 2018. 115 (8) E1789-E1798, DOI:10.1073/pnas.1712313115.
- David Tsai, Rafael Yuste, and Kenneth L. Shepard. Statistically Reconstructed Multiplexing for Very Dense, High-Channel-Count Acquisition Systems. **IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Circuits and Systems**, 12(1), 13-23.
- Oliver Rauh, Ulf-Peter Hansen, Sebastian Machl, Andreas J.W. Hartel, Kenneth L. Shepard, Gerhard Thiel and Indra Schroeder. Extended beta distributions open the access to fast gating in bilayer experiments—assigning the voltage-dependent gating to the selectivity filter. **FEBS Letters**. DOI: 10.1002/1873-3468.12898. Volume 591, Issue 23, December 2017, Pages 3850–3860.
- David Tsai, Daniel Sawyer, Adrian Bradd, Rafael Yuste & Kenneth L. Shepard. A very large-scale microelectrode array for cellular-resolution electrophysiology. **Nature Communications** 8, Article number: 1802 (2017) | DOI: 10.1038/s41467-017-02009-x
- Ko-Tao Lee, Can Bayram, Daniel Piedra, Edmund Sprogis, Hariklia Deligianni, Balakrishnan Krishnan, George Pappasoulis, Ajit Paranjpe, Eyal Aklimi, Ken Shepard, Tomás Palacios, and Devendra Sadana. GaN Devices on a 200 mm Si Platform Targeting Heterogeneous Integration. **IEEE Electron Device Letters** (Volume: 38, Issue: 8, Aug. 2017).
- S. Vernick, S. M. Trocchia, S. B. Warren, E. F. Young, D. Bouilly, R. L. Gonzalez, C. Nuckolls, and K. L. Shepard, “Electrostatic melting in a single-molecule field-effect transistor with applications in genomic identification,” **Nature Communications**, 2017.
- Jayant K, Hirtz J.J, Plante I.J, Tsai D.M, De Boer W.D, Semonche A, Peterka D.S, Owen J.S, Sahin O, Shepard K.L, Yuste R. Targeted intracellular voltage recordings from dendritic spines using quantum-dot-coated nanopipettes. **Nat Nanotechnol**. 2017 May;12(4):335-342. doi: 10.1038/nnano.2016.268. Epub 2016 Dec 12. PubMed PMID: 27941898.
- Thimot J, Shepard K.L. Wirelessly powered implants Phased-array antennas that conform to body surfaces efficiently transfer electromagnetic energy to miniaturized semiconductor devices implanted in pigs. **Nature Biomedical Engineering**, 2017. March 09; 1:0051.

- Amiri H, Shepard K.L, Nuckolls C, Hernández Sánchez R. Single-Walled Carbon Nanotubes: Mimics of Biological Ion Channels. **Nano Lett.** 2017 Feb 8;17(2):1204-1211. doi: 10.1021/acs.nanolett.6b04967. Epub 2017 Jan 19. PubMed PMID: 28103039; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC5301282.
- Aklimi E, Piedra D, Tien K, Palacios T, Shepard K.L. Hybrid CMOS/GaN 40-MHz Maximum 20-V Input DC–DC Multiphase Buck Converter. **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits**, 2017.
- Wu H, Lekas M, Davies R, Shepard K.L, Sturcken N. Integrated Transformers with Magnetic Thin Film. **IEEE Transactions on Magnetics**. 2016 July; 52(7).
- Bouilly D, Hon J, Daly N.S, Trocchia S, Vernick S, Yu J, Warren S, Wu Y, Gonzalez RL Jr, Shepard KL, Nuckolls C. Single-Molecule Reaction Chemistry in Patterned Nanowells. **Nano Lett.** 2016 Jul 13;16(7):4679-85. doi: 10.1021/acs.nanolett.6b02149. Epub 2016 Jun 7. PubMed PMID: 27270004; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC5176326.
- Sakhtah H, Koyama L, Zhang Y, Morales D.K, Fields B.L, Price-Whelan A, Hogan D.A, Shepard K.L, Dietrich L.E. The *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* efflux pump MexGHI-OpmD transports a natural phenazine that controls gene expression and biofilm development. **Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A.** 2016 Jun 21;113(25) E3538-47. doi: 10.1073/pnas.1600424113. Epub 2016 Jun 6. PubMed PMID: 27274079; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC4922186.
- Warren S.B, Vernick S, Romano E, Shepard K.L. Complementary Metal-Oxide-Semiconductor Integrated Carbon Nanotube Arrays: Toward Wide-Bandwidth Single-Molecule Sensing Systems. **Nano Lett.** 2016 Apr 13;16(4):2674-9. doi: 10.1021/acs.nanolett.6b00319. Epub 2016 Mar 24. PubMed PMID: 26999579; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC5319850.
- Siddharth Shekar, David J. Niedzwiecki, Chen-Chi Chien, Peijie Ong, Daniel A. Fleischer, Jianxun Lin, Jacob K. Rosenstein, Marija Drndić, Kenneth L. Shepard. Measurement of DNA Translocation Dynamics in a Solid-State Nanopore at 100 ns Temporal Resolution **NanoLetters** DOI: 10.1021/acs.nanolett.6b01661
- Delphine Bouilly, Jason Hon, Nathan S. Daly, Scott Trocchia, Sefi Vernick, Jaeeun Yu, Steven Warren, Ying Wu, Ruben L. Gonzalez, Jr., Kenneth L. Shepard, and Colin Nuckolls Single-Molecule Reaction Chemistry in Patterned Nanowells **NanoLetters** DOI: 10.1021/acs.nanolett.6b01657
- Tarun Chari, Rebeca Ribeiro-Palau, Cory R. Dean, and Kenneth Shepard Resistivity of Rotated Graphite–Graphene Contacts **NanoLetters** DOI: 10.1021/acs.nanolett.6b01657
- D. L. Bellin, H. Sakhtah, Y. Zhang, A. Price-Whelan, L. E.P. Dietrich & K. L. Shepard, Electrochemical camera chip for simultaneous imaging of multiple metabolites in biofilms, **Nat. Commun.** 7:10535 doi: 10.1038/ncomms10535 (2016).
- J. M. Roseman, J. Lin, S. Ramakrishnan, J. Rosenstein, and K. L. Shepard, Hybrid integrated biological–solid-state system powered with adenosine triphosphate. **Nat. Commun.** 6:10070 doi: 10.1038/ncomms10070 (2015).
- Jaebin Choi, Eyal Aklimi, Chen Shi, David Tsai, Harish Krishnaswamy, Member, IEEE, and Kenneth L. Shepard, Fellow, IEEE "Matching the Power, Voltage, and Size of Biological Systems: A nW-Scale, 0.023-mm³ Pulsed 33-GHz Radio Transmitter Operating From a 5 kT/q-Supply Voltage," **IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems** Vol. 62, No. 8. August 2015
- Chari, T.; Meric, I.; Dean, C.; Shepard, K., Properties of Self-Aligned Short-Channel Graphene Field-Effect Transistors Based on Boron-Nitride-Dielectric Encapsulation and Edge Contacts Electron Devices, **IEEE Transactions on Electron Devices**: 2015 (early access)
- Nicholas Petrone, Tarun Chari, Inanc Meric, Lei Wang, Kenneth L. Shepard, and James Hone, Flexible Graphene Field-Effect Transistors Encapsulated in Hexagonal Boron Nitride, **ACS Nano**, 2015, 9 (9), pp 8953–8959.
- Matthew L. Johnston, Erik F. Young, Kenneth L. Shepard Whole-blood immunoassay for γ H2AX as a radiation biodosimetry assay with minimal sample preparation, **J Radiation and Environmental Biophysics** (2015); doi: 10.1007/s00411-015-0595-4
- Kevin J. Emmett, Jacob K. Rosenstein, Jan-Willem van de Meent, Ken L. Shepard, Chris H. Wiggins Statistical Inference for Nanopore Sequencing with a Biased Random Walk Model , **Biophysical Journal** Volume 108, Issue 8, p1852–1855, 21 April 2015
- Michael Lekas, Sunwoo Lee, Wujoon Cha, James Hone, Member, IEEE, and Kenneth Shepard, Fellow, IEEE Noise Modeling of Graphene Resonant Channel Transistors, **IEEE Transactions on Electron Devices**, 2015 (advanced on-line)

- Michael Lekas, Sunwoo Lee, Wujoon Cha, James Hone, and Kenneth Shepard Third-order intermodulation distortion in graphene resonant channel transistors, **Applied Physics Letters** 106, 073504 (2015); doi: 10.1063/1.491346
- Jacob K. Rosenstein, Serge G. Lemay, Kenneth L. Shepard. Single-molecule bioelectronics, **WIREs**. 22 December 2014. DOI: 10.1002/wnan.1323
- Adrian Balan, Bartholomeus Machielse, David Niedzwiecki, Jianxun Lin, Peijie Ong, Rebecca Engelke, Kenneth L. Shepard, and Marija Drndić. Improving Signal-to-Noise Performance for DNA Translocation in Solid-State Nanopores at MHz Bandwidths, **Nano Lett.**, 2014, 14 (12), pp 7215–7220. DOI: 10.1021/nl504345y
- Nicholas Petrone, Inanc Merici, Tarun Chari, Kenneth L. Shepard, and James Hone. Graphene Field-Effect Transistors for Radio-Frequency Flexible Electronics, **Journal of the Electron Devices Society**, 3:21. DOI: 10.1109/JEDS.2014.2363789
- Haig Norian, Ryan M. Field, Ioannis Kymissis and Kenneth L. Shepard An integrated CMOS quantitative-polymerase-chain-reaction lab-on-chip for point-of-care diagnostics, *Lab Chip*, 2014, Advance Article
- R.M. Field, S. Realov, and K.L. Shepard A 100-fps, Time-Correlated Single-Photon-Counting-Based Fluorescence-Lifetime Imager in 130-nm CMOS, **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits**, vol.49, no.4 (2014) advanced online version.
- D.L. Bellin, H. Sakhtah, J.K. Rosenstein, P.M. Levine, J. Thimot, K. Emmet, L.E.P. Dietrich, and K.L. Shepard Integrated circuit-based electrochemical sensor for spatially resolved detection of redox-active metabolites in biofilms, **Nature Communications** 5:3256 (2014) doi:10.1038/ncomms4256
- A. P. Alivisatos, A. M. Andrews, E. S. Boyden, M. Chun, G. M. Church, K. Deisseroth, J. P. Donoghue, S. E. Fraser, J. Lippincott-Schwartz, L. L. Looger, S. Masmanidis, P. L. McEuen, A. V. Nurmikko, H. Park, D. S. Peterka, C. Reid, M. L. Roukes, A. Scherer, M. Schnitzer, T. J. Sejnowski, K. L. Shepard, D. Tsao, G. Turrigiano, P. S. Weiss, C. Xu, R. Yuste, and X. Zhuang. Nanotools for neuroscience and brain activity mapping. **ACS Nano**, 7: 1850-1866 (2013).
- C. Chen, S. Lee, V.V. Deshpande, G-H. Lee, M. Lekas, K. Shepard & J. Hone, Graphene mechanical oscillators with tunable frequency, **Nature Nanotechnology** 8, 923–927 (2013) doi:10.1038/nnano.2013.232
- L. Wang, I. Meric, P.Y. Huang, Q. Gao, Y. Gao, H. Tran, T. Taniguchi, K. Watanabe, L.M. Campos, D.A. Muller, J. Guo, P. Kim, J. Hone, K.L. Shepard, C.R. Dean, "One-Dimensional Electrical Contact to a Two-Dimensional Material" **Science** 342, 614 (2013) doi: 10.1126/science.1244358.
- Xuetao Gan, Ren-Jye Shiue, Yuanda Gao, Inanc Meric, Tony F. Heinz, Kenneth Shepard, James Hone, Solomon Assefa & Dirk Englund, "Chip-integrated ultrafast graphene photodetector with high responsivity" **Nature Photonics** (2013) doi:10.1038/nphoton.2013.253
- Ryan P. Davies , ChengCheng , Noah Sturcken , William E. Bailey , and Kenneth L. Shepard, "Coupled Inductors With Crossed Anisotropy CoZrTz/SiO₂Multilayer Cores," **IEEE Transactions On Magnetics**, Vol. 49, No. 7, July 2013
- I. Meric, C.R. Dean, N. Petrone, L. Wang, J. Hone, P. Kim, and K.L. Shepard, "Graphene Field-Effect Transistors Based on Boron–Nitride Dielectrics," **Proceedings of the IEEE**, Vol. 101, No. 7., July 2013
- C. R. Dean, L. Wang, P. Maher, C. Forsythe, F. Ghahari, Y. Gao, J. Katoch, M. Ishigami, P. Moon, M. Koshino, T. Taniguchi, K.Watanabe, K. L. Shepard, J.Hone & P. Kim, "Hofstadter’s butterfly and the fractal quantum Hall effect in moiré superlattices," **Nature**, 2013.
- K. Venta, G. Shemer, M. Puster, J. A. Rodriguez-Manzo, A. Balan, J. K. Rosenstein, K. L. Shepard, and M. Drndic, "Differentiation of short, single-stranded DNA homopolymers in solid-state nanopores," **ACS Nano**, Advanced On-Line Publication (April 26, 2013)
- J. K. Rosenstein, S. Ramakrishnan, J. Roseman, and K. L. Shepard, "Single ion channel recordings with CMOS-anchored lipid membranes," **Nano Letters**, Advanced On Line publication (May 1, 2013)
- S. Realov and K. L. Shepard, "Analysis of Random Telegraph Noise in 45-nm CMOS Using an On-Chip Characterization System ," **IEEE Transactions on Electron Devices**, May, 2013
- S. Realov and K. L. Shepard, "On-Chip Combined C-V/I-V Characterization System in 45-nm CMOS Technology," **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits**, Vol. 48, No. 3, March 2013.
- N. Petrone, I. Meric, J. Hone, and K. L. Shepard, "Graphene Field-Effect Transistors with Gigahertz-Frequency Power Gain on Flexible Substrates," **Nano Letters**, 12 (1), pp. 121-125. 2013.
- Sturcken, N.; O'Sullivan, E. J.; Wang, N.; Herget, P.; Webb, B. C.; Romankiw, L. T.; Petracca, M.; Davies, R.; Fontana, R. E.; Decad, G. M.; Kymissis, I.; Peterchev, A. V.; Carloni, L. P.; Gallagher, W. J.; Shepard,

- K. L. , "A 2.5D Integrated Voltage Regulator Using Coupled-Magnetic-Core Inductors on Silicon Interposer," **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits**, January, 2013
- K. L. Shepard, T. Ito, and A. J. Griffith, "Extracting energy from the inner ear," **Nature Biotechnology** 30, 1204-1205 (2012)
 - C. Cheng, N. Sturcken, K. Shepard, W. E. Bailey, "Vector control of induced magnetic anisotropy using an in situ quadrupole electromagnet in ultrahigh vacuum sputtering," **Review of Scientific Instruments**, 2012, pp. 063903 - 063903-4
 - J. Chae, S. Jung, A. F. Young, C. R. Dean, L. Wang, Y. Gao, K. Watanabe, T. Taniguchi, J. Hone, K. L. Shepard, P. Kim, N. B. Zhitenev, and J. A. Stroscio, "Renormalization of the Graphene Dispersion Velocity Determined from Scanning Tunneling Spectroscopy," **Phys. Rev. Lett.** 109, 116802 (2012)
 - C. Dean, A. F. Young, L. Wang, I. Meric, G.-H. Lee, K. Watanabe, T. Taniguchi, K. Shepard, P. Kim, J. Hone, "Graphene Based Heterostructures," **Solid State Communications** 152, 1275-1282 (2012)
 - A. F. Young, C. R. Dean, I. Meric, S. Sorgenfrei, H. Ren, K. Watanabe, T. Taniguchi, J. Hone, K. L. Shepard, and P. Kim, "Electronic compressibility of gapped bilayer graphene," **Phys. Rev. B** 85, 235458 (2012)
 - A. F. Young, C. R. Dean, L. Wang, H. Ren, P. Cadden-Zimansky, K. Watanabe, T. Taniguchi, J. Hone, K. L. Shepard, and P. Kim, "Spin and valley quantum Hall ferromagnetism in graphene," **Nature Physics**, 8, 553-556 (2012)
 - N. Sturcken, M. Petracca, S. Warren, P. Mantovani, L. P. Carloni, A. V. Peterchev, and K. L. Shepard, "A Switched-Inductor Integrated Voltage Regulator With Nonlinear Feedback and Network-on-Chip Load in 45 nm SOI," **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits**, Vol. 48, No. 8, August 2012.
 - N. Petrone, C. R. Dean, I. Meric, A. M. van der Zande, P. Y. Huang, L. Wang, D. Muller, K. L. Shepard, and J. Hone, "Chemical Vapor Deposition-Derived Graphene with Electrical Performance of Exfoliated Graphene," **Nano Letters**, doi.org/10.1021/nl204481s
 - N. Wang, E. J. O'Sullivan, P. Herget, B. Rajendran, L. E. Krupp, L. T. Romankiw, B. C. Webb, R. Fontana, E. A. Duch, E. A. Joseph, S. L. Brown, X. Hu, G. M. Decad, N. Sturcken, K. L. Shepard, and W. J. Gallagher, "Integrated on-chip inductors with electroplated magnetic yokes" (invited), **J. Appl. Phys.** 111, 07E732 (2012), DOI:10.1063/1.3679458
 - J. K. Rosenstein, M. Wanunu, C. A. Merchant, M. Drndic, and K. L. Shepard, "Integrated nanopore sensing platform with sub-microsecond temporal resolution," **Nature Methods**, doi:10.1038/nmeth.1932, published on-line March 18, 2012.
 - G-H. Lee, Y-J. Yu, C. Lee, C. Dean, K. L. Shepard, P. Kim, and J. Hone, "Electron tunneling through atomically flat and ultrathin hexagonal boron nitride," **Applied Physics Letters**, 99, 243114 (2011).
 - S. Sorgenfrei, C.-Y. Chiu, M. Johnston, C. Nuckolls, and K. L. Shepard, "Debye Screening in Single-Molecule Carbon Nanotube Field-Effect Sensors," **Nano Letters** 11(9), pp. 3739-3743, 2011.
 - N. Lei, S. Ramakrishnan, P. Shi, J. S. Orcutt, R. Yuste, L. C. Kam, and K. L. Shepard, "High-resolution extracellular stimulation of dispersed hippocampal culture with high-density CMOS multielectrode array based on non-Faradaic electrodes," **J. Neural Eng.** 8 (2011) 044003.
 - C. R. Dean, A. F. Young, P. Cadden-Zimansky, L. Wang, H. Ren, K. Watanabe, T. Taniguchi, P. Kim, J. Hone, and K. L. Shepard, "Multicomponent fractional quantum Hall effect in graphene," **Nature Physics** 7, pp. 693-696, 2011.
 - S. Sorgenfrei, C-Y Chiu, R. Gonzalez, Y.-J. Yu, P. Kim, C. Nuckolls, and K. L. Shepard, "Label-free single-molecule detection of DNA hybridization kinetics with a carbon nanotube field-effect transistor," **Nature Nanotechnology** 6, pp. 126-132, 2011
 - Inanc Meric, Cory R. Dean, Andrea F. Young, Natalia Baklitskaya, Noah J. Tremblay, Colin Nuckolls, Philip Kim, and Kenneth L. Shepard, "Channel Length Scaling in Graphene Field-Effect Transistors Studied with Pulsed Current-Voltage Measurements," **Nano Letters**, published online, January 27, 2011, doi: 10.1021/nl103993z
 - Ta-chien D. Huang, Sunirmal Paul, Ping Gong, Rastislav Levicky, John Kymissis, Sally A. Amundson, Kenneth L. Shepard, "Gene expression analysis with an integrated CMOS microarray by time-resolved fluorescence detection," **Biosensors and Bioelectronics**, Volume 26, Issue 5, 15 January 2011, Pages 2660-2665
 - R. M. Field, J. Lary, J. Cohn, L. Paninski, and K. L. Shepard, "A low-noise, single-photon avalanche diode in standard 0.13 μm complementary metal-oxide-semiconductor process," **Applied Physics Letters**, 97, 211111 (2010).

- Z. Jia, I. Meric, K. L. Shepard, and I. Kymissis, "Doping and Illumination Dependence of 1/f Noise in Pentacene Thin-Film Transistors," **IEEE Electron Device Letters**, vol.31, no.9, pp.1050-1052, September 2010.
- C. R. Dean, A. F. Young, I. Meric, C. Lee, L. Wang, S. Sorgenfrei, K. Watanabe, T. Taniguchi, P. Kim, K. L. Shepard, J. Hone "Boron nitride substrate for high-quality graphene electronics," **Nature Nanotechnology** 5, 722-726, 22 August 2010.
- M. L. Johnston, I. Kymisis, and K. L. Shepard, "FBAR-CMOS oscillator array for mass-sensing applications," **IEEE Sensors Journal**, June, 2010, pp. 1042-1047.
- C. J. Chen, C. A. Husko, I. Meric, K. L. Shepard, C. W. Wong, W. M. J. Green, Y. A. Vlasov, and S. Assefa, Deterministic tuning of slow-light in photonic crystal waveguides through the C and L bands by atomic layer deposition, **Appl. Phys. Lett.** 96, 081107 (2010)
- T. D. Huang, S. Sorgenfrei, P. Gong, R. Levicky, and K. L. Shepard, "A 0.18- μ m CMOS array sensor for integrated time-resolved fluorescence detection," **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits** 44, 5, pp. 1644-1654 (May, 2009)
- S. Sorgenfrei, I. Meric, S. Banerjee, A. Akey, S. Rosenblatt, I. P. Herman, K. L. Shepard, "Controlled dielectrophoretic assembly of carbon nanotubes using real-time electrical detection," **Applied Physics Letters** 94, February, 2009.
- Z. Xu and K. L. Shepard, "Design and analysis of actively-deskewed resonant clock networks," **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits** 44, pp. 558-568, February, 2009.
- D. E. Schwartz, E. Charbon, and K. L. Shepard, "A single-photon avalanche diode array for fluorescence lifetime imaging microscopy," **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits** 43, pp. 2546-2557, November, 2008.
- P. Levine, P. Gong, R. Levicky, and K. L. Shepard, "Real-time, multiplexed electrochemical DNA detection using an active complementary metal-oxide-semiconductor biosensor array with integrated sensor electronics," **Biosensors and Bioelectronics** 24, 2009, pp. 1995-2001.
- D. Schwartz, P. Gong, and K. L. Shepard, "Time-resolved Forster-resonance-energy-transfer DNA assay on an active CMOS microarray," **Biosensors and Bioelectronics** 24, pp. 383-390, November, 2008.
- I. Meric, M. Y. Han, A. F. Young, B. Ozyilmaz, P. Kim, and K. L. Shepard, "Current saturation in zero-bandgap, top-gated graphene field-effect transistors," **Nature Nanotechnology**, pp. 1-6, September, 2008.
- P. M. Levine, P. Gong, R. Levicky, and K. L. Shepard, "Active CMOS sensor array for electrochemical biomolecular detection," **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits** 43, pp. 1859-1871, August, 2008.
- B. Calhoun, Y. Cao, X. Lu, K. Mai, L. Pileggi, R. Rutenbar, and K. L. Shepard, "Digital circuit design challenges and opportunities in the era of nanoscale CMOS," **Proceedings of the IEEE**, February, 2008.
- I. Meric, V. Caruso, R. Caldwell, J. Hone, K. Shepard, and S. J. Wind, Hybrid carbon nanotube-silicon CMOS circuits, **Journal of Vacuum Science and Technology B**, November, 2007.
- V. Wang and K. L. Shepard, On-chip transistor characterization arrays for variability analysis, **Electronics Letters**, July 19, 2007.
- A. P. Jose and K. L. Shepard, Distributed loss-compensation techniques for energy-efficient low-latency on-chip communication, **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits**, June, 2007.
- Y. W. Li, K. L. Shepard, and Y. Tsvetov, "A continuous-time programmable digital FIR filter," **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits**, November, 2006.
- G. Patounakis, K. L. Shepard, and R. Levicky, "Active CMOS array sensor for time-resolved fluorescence detection," **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits**, November, 2006.
- S. Chan, K. L. Shepard, and P. J. Restle, "Differential distributed oscillator global clock distribution," **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits**, September, 2006, pp. 2083-2094.
- G. Shen, N. Tercero, M. A. Gaspar, B. Varushese, K. Shepard, and R. Levicky, "Charging behavior of single-stranded DNA polyelectrolyte brushes," **Journal of the American Chemical Society**, Vol. 128, pp. 8427-8433, June, 2006.
- S. Rajapandian, K. L. Shepard, P. Hazucha, and T. Karnik, "High-voltage power deliver through charge-recycling," **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits**, June, 2006.
- A. Jose and K. L. Shepard, "Pulsed current-mode signaling for nearly speed-of-light intrachip communication," **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits**, April, 2006.
- S. Rajapandian, Z. Xu, and K. L. Shepard, "Implicit dc-dc downconversion through charge-recycling," **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits**, April, 2005.

- S. Chan, K. L. Shepard, and P. J. Restle, "Uniform-phase, uniform-amplitude resonant global clock distribution," **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits**, January, 2005
- W. Y. Li, G. Patounakis, and K. L. Shepard, "Design of an asynchronous micropipelined datapath with heterogeneous, dynamic voltage scaling," **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits**, April, 2004.
- D. Sitaram, Y. Zheng, and K. L. Shepard, "Full-chip, three-dimensional, shapes-based RLC extraction," **IEEE Transactions on CAD**, May, 2004.
- G. Patounakis, W. Y. Li, and K. L. Shepard, "A fully integrated on-chip dc-dc conversion and power management system," **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits**, March, 2004
- Y. Zheng and K. L. Shepard, "On-chip oscilloscopes for noninvasive time-domain measurement of waveforms in digital integrated circuits," **IEEE Transactions on VLSI**, June 2003.
- S. Chan, K. L. Shepard and D.-J. Kim, "Static noise analysis for digital integrated circuits in partially-depleted silicon-on-insulator technology," **IEEE Transactions on CAD**, August, 2002, pp. 916-927.
- K. L. Shepard and D.-J. Kim, "Body voltage estimation in digital PD-SOI circuits and its application to static timing analysis," **IEEE Transactions on CAD**, July, 2001.
- K. L. Shepard and Z. Tian, "Return-limited inductance: A practical approach to on-chip inductance extraction," **IEEE Transactions on CAD**, April, 2000.
- K. L. Shepard, V. Narayanan, and R. Rose, "Harmony: A methodology for noise analysis in deep submicron digital intergrated circuits," **IEEE Transactions on CAD**, August, 1999, pages 1132 - 1150.
- K. Shepard, "A Headache on Top of a Migraine: The Challenge of SOI," **Integrated Systems Design Electronics Journal**, December, 1998, pages 14-15.
- K. L. Shepard and V. Narayanan, "Conquering noise in deep submicron digital ICs," **IEEE Design and Test of Computers**, January-March, 1998
- K. L. Shepard, S.MC Carey, E. K. Cho, B.W. Burran, R. F. Hatch, D. E. Hoffman, S. A. McCabe, G. A. Northrop, and R. Seigler, "Design methodology for the S/390 Parallel Enterprise Server G4 microprocessors," **IBM Journal of Research and Development**, Volume 41, Number 4/5, pages 515-547, July/September, 1997
- C. F. Webb, C. J. Anderson, L. Sigal, K. L. Shepard, J. S. Liptay, J. D. Warnock, B. Curran, B. W. Krumm, M. D. Mayo, P. J. Camporese, E. M. Schwarz, M. S. Farrell, P. J. Restle, R. M. Averill III, T. J. Slegel, W. V. Huott, Y. H. Chan, B. Wile, T. N. Nguyen, P. G. Emma, D. K. Beece, C.-T. Chuang, and C. Price, "A 400-MHz S/390 microprocessor," **IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits** 32, 1665 (1997)
- K. L. Shepard, M. L. Roukes, and B. P. van der Gaag, "Experimental measurement of scattering coefficients in mesoscopic conductors," **Physical Review B** 46, 9648 (1992)
- K. L. Shepard, M. L. Roukes, and B. P. van der Gaag, "Direct measurement of the transmission matrix of a mesoscopic conductor," **Phys. Rev. Lett** 68, 2660 (1992)
- K. L. Shepard, "Antiscreening and exchange-enhanced spin-splitting in quantum wires," **Physical Review B** 45, 13431 (1992)
- K. L. Shepard, "Disorder and the transition to the quantum Hall regime in quasi-one-dimensional channels," **Physical Review B** 44, 9088 (1991)
- K. L. Shepard, "Multichannel, multiprobe Landauer formula in the presense of a uniform magnetic field," **Physical Review B** 43, 11623 (1991)
- K. Shepard and H. Schumacher, "Scaling in Npn and Pnp heterostructure bipolar transistors," **Electronics Letters** 24, 111 (1988)
- K. Shepard, Z E. Smith, S. Aljishi, and S. Wagner, "Kinetics of the generation and annealing of deep defects and recombination centers in amorphous silicon," **Applied Physics Letters** 53, 1644 (1988)
- Z E. Smith, V. Chu, K. Shepard, S. Aljishi, D. Slobodin, J. Kolodzey, S.Wagner, and T. L. Chu, "Photothermal and photoconductive determination of surface and bulk defect densities in amorphous silicon films," **Applied Physics Letters** 50, 1521 (1987)

Refereed conference publications

- Yihan Zhang and K. L. Shepard, "A 0.6-mm² powering and data telemetry system compatible with ultrasound b-mode imaging for freely moving biomedical sensor systems," Custom Integrated Circuits Conference, 2019

- Tiago Costa, Chen Shi, Kevin Tien, and K. L. Shepard, "A CMOS 2D transmit beamformer with integrated PZT ultrasound transducers for neuromodulation," Custom Integrated Circuits Conference, 2019
- Changhyuk Lee, Adriaan J. Taal, Jaebin Choi, Kukjoo Kim, Kevin Tien, Laurent Moreaux, Michael L. Roukes, Kenneth L. Shepard. A 512-Pixel 3kHz-Frame-Rate Dual-Shank Lensless Filterless Single-Photon-Avalanche-Diode CMOS Neural Imaging Probe. IEEE International Solid-State Circuits Conference February 19, 2019.
- C. Shi, T. Costa, J. Elloian, and K. L. Shepard, "Monolithic integration of micron-scale piezoelectric materials with CMOS for biomedical applications," IEDM 2018
- Y. Zhang, M. Sun, D. Piedra, J. Hu, Z. Liu, Y. Lin, X. Gao, K. Shepard, and T. Palacios. 1200 V GaN Vertical Fin Power Field-Effect Transistors. Proceedings of the International Electron Devices Meeting, 2016.
- Kevin Tien, Noah Sturcken, Naigang Wang, Jae-woong Nah, Bing Dang, Eugene O'Sullivan, Paul Andry, Michele Petracca, Luca P. Carloni, William Gallagher, Kenneth Shepard "An 82%-Efficient Multiphase Voltage-Regulator 3D Interposer with On-Chip Magnetic Inductors," VLSI Circuits Digest of Technical Papers, 2015 Symposium on, vol., no., pp.1,2, 16-19 June 2015.
- Noah Sturcken, Ryan Davies, Hao Wu, Michael Lekas, Maurizio Arienzo, Kenneth Shepard, K.W. Cheng, C.C. Chen, Y.S. Su, C.Y. Tsai, K.D. Wu, J.Y. Wu, Y.C. Wang, K.C. Liu, C.C. Hsu, C.L. Chang, W.C. Hua, Alex Kalnitsky, "Magnetic Thin-Film Inductors for Monolithic Integration with CMOS," Proceedings of the International Electron Device Meeting, 2015
- D Tsai, E John, T Chari, R Yuste, K L Shepard, "High-channel-count, high-density micro-electrode array for closed-loop investigation of neuronal networks," Proceedings of the 37th Annual International Conference of the IEEE EMBS, 2015
- Bellin, Daniel L.; Warren, Steven B.; Rosenstein, Jacob K.; Shepard, Kenneth L. Interfacing CMOS electronics to biological systems: from single molecules to cellular communities, Biomedical Circuits and Systems Conference (BioCAS), 2014 IEEE
- Jaebin Choi, Eyal Aklimi, Jared Roseman, David Tsai, Harish Krishnaswamy, Kenneth L. Shepard Matching the power density and potentials of biological systems: a 3.1-nW, 130-mV, 0.023-mm³ pulsed 33-GHz radio transmitter in 32-nm SOI CMOS, Custom Integrated Circuits Conference, 2014
- J. K. Rosenstein, K. L. Shepard, Temporal resolution of nanopore sensor recordings, Conf. Proc. IEEE Eng. Med. Biol. Soc. (2013): 4110-4113.
- Michael Lekas, Sunwoo Lee, Changyao Chen, Wu-Joon Cha, Karthik Ayyagari, James Hone, Kenneth Shepard, Stress-enhanced chemical vapor deposited graphene NEMS RF resonators. IEEE 543-546 (2013). European Frequency and Time Forum & International Frequency Control Symposium (EFTF/IFC), 2013 Joint
- I. Meric, N. Petrone, J. Hone, K. L. Shepard "Flexible graphene field-effect transistors for microwave electronics," International Microwave Symposium, 2013
- H. Norian, I. Kymissis, and K. L. Shepard, "Integrated CMOS quantitative polymerase chain reaction lab-on-chip," Symposium on VLSI Circuits, 2013.
- R. M. Field and K. L. Shepard, "A 100-fps fluorescence lifetime imager in standard 0.13-mm CMOS," Symposium on VLSI Circuits, 2013.
- J. Rosenstein and K. L. Shepard, "Temporal Resolution of Nanopore Sensors," IEEE Engineering and Medical in Biology Society Conference, July, 2013
- M. L. Johnston, H. Edrees, I. Kymissis, and K. L. Shepard, "Integrated VOC Vapor Sensing on FBAR-CMOS Array," The 25th IEEE International Conference on Micro Electro Mechanical Systems (MEMS 2012), pp. 846-849, 2012.
- N. Sturcken, E. O'Sullivan, N. Wang, P. Herget, B. Webb, L. Romankiw, M. Petracca, R. Davies, R. Fontana, G. Decad, I. Kymissis, A. Peterchev, L. Carloni, W. Gallagher, and K. L. Shepard, "A 2.5D Integrated Voltage Regulator Using Coupled-Magnetic-Core Inductors on Silicon Interposer Delivering 10.8A/mm²" Proceedings to the International Solid-State Circuits Conference (ISSCC), 2012.
- N. Sturcken, R. Davies, C. Cheng, W. E. Bailey and K. L. Shepard "Design of Coupled Power Inductors with Crossed Anisotropy Magnetic Core for Integrated Power Conversion" Proceedings of the Applied Power Electronics Conference (APEC), 2012.
- Rosenstein, J.; Ray, V.; Drndic, M.; Shepard, K.L.; "Nanopore DNA sensors in CMOS with on-chip low-noise preamplifiers," Solid-State Sensors, Actuators, and Microsystems Conference (Transducers), 2011.

- Rosenstein, J.; Ray, V.; Drndic, M.; Shepard, K.L.; "Solid-state nanopores integrated with low-noise preamplifiers for high-bandwidth DNA analysis," IEEE/NIH Life Science Systems and Applications Workshop (LiSSA), 2011.
- I. Meric, C. Dean, S. J. Han, L. Wang, K. A. Jenking, J. Hone, and K. L. Shepard, "High-frequency performance of graphene field effect transistors with saturating IV-characteristics," International Electron Devices Meeting, 2011, pp. 2.1.1-2.1.4.
- N. Sturcken, M. Petracca, S. Warren, L. P. Carloni, A. V. Peterchev, and K. L. Shepard "An Integrated Four-Phase Buck Converter Delivering 1A/mm² with 700ps Controller Delay and Network-on-Chip Load in 45-nm SOI" IEEE Custom Integrated Circuits Conference, 2011.
- Jacob Rosenstein, Sebastian Sorgenfrei, and K. L. Shepard, "Noise and Bandwidth Performance of Single-Molecule Biosensors," 2011 Custom Integrated Circuits Conference
- S. Sorgenfrei and K.L. Shepard, "Single-molecule electronic detection using nanoscale field-effect devices," Design and Automation Conference (DAC), June 2011 (invited paper).
- S. Sorgenfrei, C.-Y. Chiu, C. Nuckolls, and K.L. Shepard, "Ultra-sensitive carbon nanotubes for single-molecule detection of DNA hybridization kinetics using conductance-based correlation spectroscopy," Proc. of 16th International Conference on Solid-State Sensors, Actuators & Microsystems (Transducers '11), June 2011.
- S. Sorgenfrei, C.-Y. Chiu, C. Nuckolls, and K.L. Shepard, "Charge sensing using point-functionalized carbon-nanotube transistors for single-molecule detection," Proc. of IEEE/NIH Life Science Systems and Applications Workshop 2011 (LiSSA '11).
- S. Realov and K. L. Shepard, "On-Chip Combined C-V/I-V Transistor Characterization System in 45-nm CMOS," Symposium on VLSI Circuits, 2011.
- I. Meric, C. Dean, A. F. Young, J. Hone, P. Kim, and K. L. Shepard, "Graphene field-effect transistors based on boron nitride gate dielectrics," International Electron Devices Meeting, 2010
- S. Realov and K. L. Shepard, "Random telegraph noise in 45-nm CMOS: analysis using an on-chip test and measurement system," International Electron Devices Meeting, 2010
- M.L. Johnston, I. Kymissis, and K.L. Shepard, "An array of monolithic FBAR-CMOS oscillators for mass-sensing applications," Proc. of 15th International Conference on Solid-State Sensors, Actuators & Microsystems (Transducers '09), June 2009.
- S. Realov, W. McLaughlin, and K. L. Shepard, "On-chip transistor characterization arrays with digital interfaces for variability characterization," Proceedings of the International Symposium on Quality Electronic Design, 2009.
- I. Meric, N. Baklitskaya, P. Kim, and K. L. Shepard, "RF performance of top-gated, zero-bandgap graphene field-effect transistors," International Electron Devices Meeting, 2008.
- K. L. Shepard, I. Meric, and P. Kim, "Characterization and modeling of graphene field-effect devices," Proceedings of the International Conference on Computer-Aided Design, 2008, pp. 406-411.
- N. Lei, B. O. Watson, J. N. MacLean, R. Yuste, and K. L. Shepard, "A 256-by-256 CMOS microelectrode array for extracellular neural stimulation of acute brain slices," International Solid-State Circuits Conference, 2008.
- I. Meric, V. Caruso, R. Caldwell, J. Hone, K. L. Shepard, and S. J. Wind, "Hybrid carbon nanotube-silicon CMOS circuits," Proceedings of the EIPBN, 2007.
- P. M. Levine, P. Gong, K. L. Shepard, and R. Levicky, "Active CMOS array for electrochemical sensing of biomolecules," IEEE Custom Integrated Circuits Conference, 2007
- Z. Xu and K. L. Shepard, "Low-jitter active deskewing through injection-locked resonant clocking," IEEE Custom Integrated Circuits Conference, 2007
- T.-C. Huang, K. L. Shepard, P. Gong, and R. Levicky, "A CMOS array sensor for sub-800-ps time-resolved fluorescence detection," IEEE Custom Integrated Circuits Conference, 2007
- K. A. Jenkins, K. L. Shepard, and Z. Xu, "On-chip circuit for measuring period jitter and skew of clock distribution networks," IEEE Custom Integrated Circuits Conference, 2007.
- D. E. Schwartz, E. Charbon, and K. L. Shepard, "A single-photon avalanche diode imager for fluorescence applications," Symposium on VLSI Circuits, 2007.
- K. L. Shepard and D. N. Maynard, "Variability and yield improvements: rules, models, and characterization," International Conference on Computer-Aided Design, 2006.

- A. Jose and K. L. Shepard, "Distributed loss compensation for low-latency on-chip interconnects," International Solid-State Circuits Conference, 2006.
- Y. W. Li, K. L. Shepard, and Y. P. Tsividis, "A continuous-time programmable digital FIR filter," Custom Integrated Circuits Conference, 2005.
- Y. W. Li, K. L. Shepard, and Y. P. Tsividis, "Continuous-time digital signal processing," ASYNC Symposium, 2005.
- G. Patounakis, K. L. Shepard, and R. Levicky, "Active CMOS biochip for time-resolved fluorescence detection," Symposium on VLSI Circuits, 2005.
- A. Jose, G. Patounakis, and K. L. Shepard, "Near speed-of-light on-chip interconnects using pulsed current-mode signalling," Symposium on VLSI Circuits, 2005.
- S. Rajapandian, K. L. Shepard, P. Hazucha, and T. Karnik, "High-tension power delivery: operatin 180-nm digital logic at a 5.4-V supply," Digest of Technical Papers, International Solid-State Circuits Conference, 2005.
- S. Chan, K. L. Shepard, and P. J. Restle, "1.1-1.6 GHz distributed differential oscillator global clock network," Digest of Technical Papers, International Solid-State Circuits Conference, 2005.
- S. Rajapandian, Z. Xu, and K. L. Shepard, "Energy-efficient low-voltage operation of digital CMOS circuits through charge-recycling," Symposium on VLSI Circuits, 2004.
- S. C. Chan, P. J. Restle, K. L. Shepard, N. James, and R. Franch, "A 4.8GHz Resonant Global Clock Distribution Network," Digest of Technical Papers, International Solid-State Circuits Conference, 2004.
- S. C. Chan, K. L. Shepard, and P. J. Restle, "Design of resonant global clock distributions," Proceedings of the International Conference on Computer Design, 2003.
- S. Rajapandian and K. L. Shepard, "Charge-recycling voltage domains for energy-efficient low-voltage operation of digital CMOS circuits," Proceedings of the International Conference on Computer Design, 2003.
- Y. Li, G. Patounakis, and K. L. Shepard, "High-throughput asynchronous datapath with software-controlled voltage scaling," Proceedings of the Symposium on VLSI Circuits, 2003.
- Y. Li, G. Patounakis, A. Jose, K. L. Shepard, and S. M. Nowick, "Asynchronous datapath with software-controlled on-chip adaptive voltage scaling for multirate signal processing applications," Proceedings of the International Symposium on Asynchronous Circuits and Systems, 2003.
- D. Sitaram, Y. Zheng, and K. L. Shepard, "Implicit treatment of substrate and power-ground losses in return-limited inductance extraction," International Conference on Computer-Aided Design, 2002, pages 16-22.
- K. L. Shepard and S. Chan, "Practical considerations in RLCK crosstalk analysis for digital integrated circuits," International Conference on Computer-Aided Design, 2001.
- K. L. Shepard and Y. Zheng, "On-chip oscilloscopes for noninvasive time-domain measurement of waveforms," International Conference on Computer Design, 2001. (*Best paper award*)
- K. L. Shepard, "CAD Issues for CMOS VLSI Design in SOI," Proceedings of the International Symposium on Quality in Electronic Design, March, 2001 (*invited*).
- K. L. Shepard, D. Sitaram, and Y. Zheng, "Full-chip, three-dimensional, shapes-based RLC extraction," International Conference on Computer-Aided Design, 2000.
- K. L. Shepard and D.-J. Kim, "Static noise analysis for digital integrated circuits in partially-depleted silicon-on-insulator technology," Proceedings of the Design Automation Conference, 2000.
- K. L. Shepard and K. Chou, "Cell characterization for noise stability," Proceedings of the Custom Integrated Circuits Conference, 2000.
- K. L. Shepard and D.-J. Kim, "Body-voltage estimation in digital PD-SOI circuits and its application to static timing analysis," Proceedings of the International Conference on Computer-Aided Design, 1999.
- M. Kamon, S. McCormick, and K. L. Shepard, "Interconnect Parasitic Extraction in the Digital IC Design Methodology," Proceedings of the International Conference on Computer-Aided Design, 1999.
- K. L. Shepard and Z. Tian, "Return-limited inductances: A Practical Approach to On-Chip Inductance Extraction," Proceedings of the 1999 Custom Integrated Circuits Conference.
- K. L. Shepard, "The challenge of high-performance, deep-submicron design in a turnkey ASIC environment," Proceedings of the 1998 International ASIC conference (*invited*)
- K. L. Shepard, "Design methodologies for noise in digital integrated circuits," Proceedings of the Design Automation Conference, 1998.

- R. Puri and K. L. Shepard, "Timing issues in static-dynamic synthesis," ACM/IEEE International Workshop on Timing Issues in the Specification and Synthesis of Digital Systems, 1997.
- K. L. Shepard, V. Narayanan, P. C. Elmendorf, and Gutuan Zheng, "Global Harmony: Coupled noise analysis for full-chip RC interconnect networks," Proceedings of the International Conference on Computer-Aided Design, 1997, pages 139-146
- K. L. Shepard, S. Carey, D. K. Beece, R. Hatch, and G. Northrop, "Design Methodology for the High-Performance G4 3/390 Microprocessor," Proceedings of the International Conference on Computer Design, 1997, pages 232-240
- K. L. Shepard, "Practical Issues of Interconnect Analysis in Deep Submicron Integrated Circuits," Proceedings of the International Conference on Computer Design, 1997, pages 532-541
- C. F. Webb, C. J. Anderson, L. Sigal, K. L. Shepard, J. S. Liptay, J. D. Warnock, B. Curran, B. W. Krumm, M. D. Mayo, P. J. Camporese, E. M. Schwarz, M. S. Farrell, P. J. Restle, R. M. Averill, III, T. J. Siegel, W. V. Huott, Y. H. Chan, B. Wile, and P. J. Emma, Digest of Technical Papers, International Solid-State Circuits Conference, 1997, pp. 168-169.
- K. L. Shepard and V. Narayanan, "Noise in deep submicron digital design," Proceedings of the International Conference on Computer-Aided Design, 1996, pages 524-531

Patents

Issued patents

- Patent No. US 9,741,870 (Link) "Systems and methods for CMOS-integrated junction field effect transistors for dense and low-noise bioelectronic platforms," Aug 22, 2017
- Patent No. US 9,704,956 (Link) "Electrical devices with graphene on boron nitride," Jul 11, 2017
- Patent No. US 9,625,404 (Link) "Systems and methods for single-molecule detection using nanotubes," Apr 18, 2017
- Patent No. US 9,255,912, "Monolithic FBAR-CMOS structure such as for mass sensing," Feb 9, 2016
- Patent No. US 9,217,727, "Systems and methods for single-molecule detection using nanopores," December 22, 2015.
- Patent No. US 9,194,801 B2, "Systems and methods for a DNA-based thermometer," Nov. 24, 2015.
- Patent No. US 8,735,209 B2, "Graphene device including a PVA layer or formed using a PVA layer," May 27, 2014.
- Patent No. US 8,445,893 B2, "High-Performance gate oxides such as for graphene field-effect transistors or carbon nanotubes," May 21, 2013.
- Patent No. US 7,880,551 B2, "Systems and methods for distributing a clock signal," Feb 1, 2011
- Patent No. US 7,329,968 B2, "Charge-Recycling Voltage Domains for Energy-Efficient Low-Voltage Operation of Digital CMOS Circuits," February 12, 2008.
- Patent No. US 7,145,408 B2, "Resonant Clock Distribution for Very Large Scale Integrated Circuits," December 5, 2006.
- Patent No. US 7,103,522 B1, "Methods for Estimating the Body Voltage of Digital Partially Depleted Silicon-on-Insulator Circuits," September 5, 2006.
- Patent No. US 7,015,765 B2, "Resonant Clock Distribution for Very Large Scale Integrated Circuits," March 21, 2006.
- Patent No. US 6,453,444 B1, "Method for Extraction of Inductances in Integrated Circuits," September 17, 2002.

Patents pending

- Active CMOS biochips for time-resolved fluorescence detection, April, 2005
- Active CMOS sensor array for electrochemical biomolecular detection. December 2008.
- Label-free single molecule biomolecular detection and sequencing-by-synthesis using carbon nanotube field-effect methods and systems, January, 2012
- Integration of diverse technologies for power management in a 3D chip-stack, January, 2012
- CMOS imaging arrays for high-speed fluorescence imaging, November, 2011

- Integrated resonators on silicon for rapid point-of-care detection of cardiac biomarkers, September, 2011
- Systems and methods for unlatched PWM controllers with nonlinear gain high bandwidth regulation of a switched inductor integrated voltage regulator, August, 2011
- Systems and methods for copper back-end-of-the-line (BEOL) processes using graphene as a liner and electroplating seed layer, August, 2011
- Coupled toroidal inductors with magnetic core composed of laminations with successively rotated orientation of anisotropy for effectively isotropic core, May, 2011
- Solid-state nanopores integrated with low-noise preamplifiers for high-bandwidth DNA analysis, February, 2011
- High-performance gate oxides such as for graphene field-effect transistors or carbon nanotubes, July, 2010
- CMOS-Integrated Junction Field Effect Transistors For Dense And Low-Noise Bioelectronic Platforms, Provisional filed 10/17/2012
- Systems And Methods For Single-Molecule Nucleic-Acid Assay Platforms, Patent filed 3/14/2013
- Systems And Methods For Biological Ion Channel Interfaces, Patent filed 3/14/2013
- Systems And Methods For High And Ultra-High Vacuum Physical Vapor Deposition With In-Situ Magnetic Field, Patent filed 3/15/2013
- Systems And Methods For Switched-Inductor Integrated Voltage Regulators, Patent filed 8/20/2012
- Systems And Methods For Integrated Voltage Regulators, Patent filed 1/18/2013
- Systems And Methods For Imaging Using Single Photon Avalanche Diodes, Patent filed 10/31/2012
- Systems And Methods For Coupled Power Inductors, Patent filed 5/31/2012